

**MCA-955**

**MCA-10/  
PGDCA-08**

**M.C.A. DEGREE/P.G.D.C.A. EXAMINATION —  
JANUARY, 2015.**

**First Year**

**THEORY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**Time : 3 hours**

**Maximum marks : 75**

**PART A — ( $5 \times 5 = 25$  marks)**

**Answer any FIVE questions.**

1. Define formal definition and languages.
2. Mention the different types of grammar with example.
3. What is equivalence relation? Explain with example.
4. Let  $A = \{1, 0, 0\}$ . Find  $A^n$  for  $n=0, 1, 2$  and  $3$ .
5. Construct a PDA to accept a given language  $L$  by final state where  $L = \{a^n b^n / n \geq 1\}$ .
6. Illustrate the various applications of computability.
7. What are the limitations of Turing machines?

PART B — ( $5 \times 10 = 50$  marks)

Answer any FIVE questions.

8. Construct a grammar for the language  
 $\alpha(G) = \{a^i b^{2i} / i \geq 1\}$ .
9. Find a parse structure grammar to generate the set  $\{0^m 1^n / m \text{ and } n \text{ are non negative integers}\}$ .
10. What are the strings in the regular in the sets specified by the regular expression  
 $10^*, (10^*), 0 \cup 01, 0(0 \cup 1)^*$  and  $(0^* 1)^*$ ?
11. Prove the theorem : A set is generated by regular grammar if and only if it is a regular set.
12. Find a turning machine that recognize the set of bit strings which have 1 as their second bit (i.e. the regular set  $(0 \cup 1)1(0 \cup 1)^*$ ).
13. Write some complexity in computer science.
14. Find the Turing machine that recognize the set  $\{0^n 1^n / n \geq 1\}$ .